**Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для 7-8 классов (школьный уровень).**

**2017-2018 учебный год**

**Продолжительность: 90 минут.**

**Общее количество баллов: 34 балла.**

**Составила учитель МБОУ «СШ № 3»**

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1. **READING.**
2. **Read the text and write whether the statements are true, false or not stated.**

**Sleep…sleep…sleep**

In normal life a person sleeps for about twenty-five years. But why do we sleep? The simple answer is: we don’t know. We need more sleep when we are young. A baby sleeps for about ten hours. A teenager sleeps for about eight and a half hours. An adult sleeps for seven or eight hours. Old people need only five or six hours.

 There are two kinds of sleep. When you go to bed you go into deep sleep. Your temperature falls, your body relaxes, and you breath slowly. After about half an hour you go into active sleep. This is also called rapid eye movement sleep (or REM sleep), because your eyes move. You dream in both deep sleep and REM sleep, but in REM sleep you dream in pictures. If you wake up in REM sleep you can usually remember your dream. Your body spends about twenty minutes in REM sleep and then goes back into deep sleep for an hour.

 Do you ever talk or walk in your sleep? People sleepwalk in deep sleep and sleepwalkers do amazing things. They open doors and windows; they ride bicycles and drive cars. They cook, they take a bath or a shower (often in their pyjamas), they shave, they clean their teeth, they get dressed, they dig the garden and do other things.

 Sleepwalkers are asleep, but they have their eyes open and they can see. They can’t wake up easily. If they do, they can’t remember anything. Have you ever sleepwalked? Are you sure? Perhaps you do, but nobody sees you.

1. Everyone sleeps for eight hours a night.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. Teenagers need less sleep than adults.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. Some people sleep for only one or two hours.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. REM sleep is the same as active sleep.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. You only dream in deep sleep.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. People sleepwalk in REM sleep.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. Sleepwalkers can’t see.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

1. Sleepwalkers remember everything they do.

1) True                                         2) False                        3) Not stated

**2. Match the titles to the paragraphs of the text. One title is extra.**

A. **DIFFERENT TYPES**

B. **HAVE FUN**

C. **OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES**

D. **HOW THE WORD APPEARED**

E. **THE BEST LEISURE ACTIVITY**

The history of the word «Hobby».

1. The word owes its origin to a small horse called «hobby». A hobby-horse was a wooden toy which children rode like a real horse, hobby. From this came the expression «to ride ones hobby-horse», meaning «to follow your favourite pastime», and in turn, hobby in the modern sense means activity for enjoyment.
2. There are hobbies for every personality, lifestyle and budget. Popular hobbies often involve collecting items like coins, stamps, baseball cards, working with your hands like sewing, embroidery or performing an outdoor activity like clowning, hiking or bird watching.
3. Creating something useful or making things for decoration can be both practical and funny. Acting, play writing, poetry, playing an instrument, collecting music CDs or writing song lyrics are all good ways to spend a quality time. Radio controlled model cars, airplanes, helicopters or boats have opened up a wide spread, interesting activity.
4. Board and card games like chess are a great way to stimulate your mind and meet new people. Just remember that the most important thing is that you have fun with whatever hobby you choose!
5. **GRAMMAR.**
6. **Fill in the gaps.**

The book «The Lord of the Rings» \_1\_\_\_\_ by R.R. Tolkien in 1965. **WRITE**

It’s a good time for \_\_\_2\_\_\_ trees. **PLANT**

They study French and \_3\_\_\_\_\_\_ at school. **RUSSIA**

Jayne Torvill and Christopher Dean were popular ice\_\_4\_\_\_\_. **DANCE**

He is a \_\_5\_\_\_\_ businessman. **SUCCESS**

D. Mendeleev was a famous Russian \_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_. **SCIENCE**

British children can take part in the European \_\_\_7\_\_\_\_. **CHAMPION**

Water \_\_8\_ kills about 300 dolphins every day. **POLLUTE**

Global \_\_9\_\_ is one of the greatest environmental problems. **WARM**

People \_\_10\_\_ travelling ages ago. **BEGIN**

The very first travellers \_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_ explorers who went on trips to find wealth. **BE**

Nowadays tourism \_\_12\_\_ a very profitable business because people are **BECOME**

ready to spend their money for the great opportunity to have a good time.

1. **WRITING.**

You have got a letter from you English pen friend Tom who writes:

|  |
| --- |
| **… I live in Manchester. I like my city very much but sometimes the people here are not very friendly and they don’t try to keep our city clean and beautiful. And do you enjoy living in a small town? How do you spend your spare time there? Anyway, I’m thinking of travelling to Russia next summer. Could you tell me what the weather is like in summer in Russia?** |

Write a letter to Tom. In your letter answer his questions. Write 80-100 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

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**Answer sheet.**

1. **Reading.**

**1.**

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1. **Grammar.**

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